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# lucidmode

*Release v0.4.1-beta1.0*

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<b>lucidmode</b> A Lucid Framework for Interpretable Machine Learning Models	
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Version:	<b>v0.4.1-beta1.0</b>
License:	GPL-3.0 License.
Repository:	<a href="https://github.com/lucidmode/lucidmode">https://github.com/lucidmode/lucidmode</a>



lucidmode A Lucid Framework for Interpretable Machine Learning Models	
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## 1.1 Datasets

- **Public Datasets:** MNIST, Fashion MNIST
- **Special Datasets:** OHLCV + Symbolic Features of Cryptocurrencies (ETH, BTC)

## 1.2 Artificial Neural Network

Feedforward Multilayer perceptron with backpropagation.

### 1.2.1 Methods

- **fit:** Fit model to data
- **predict:** Prediction according to model

### 1.2.2 Functionality

- **Weights Initialization:** With 4 types of criterias (zeros, xavier, common, he)
- **Activation Functions:** sigmoid, tanh, softmax
- **Cost Functions:** Sum of Squared Error, Binary Cross-Entropy, Multi-Class Cross-Entropy
- **Regularization:** L1, L2, ElasticNet for weights in cost function and in gradient updating
- **Optimization:** Weights optimization with Stochastic, Batch and Gradient Descent
- **Metrics:** Accuracy, Confusion Matrix (Binary and Multiclass), Confusion Tensor (Multiclass OvR)

### 1.2.3 Interpretability

- **Visualizations:** Cost evolution, Weights on layers, Convolution operation, Image catalog

## 1.3 Author/Principal Maintainer

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## 1.4 License

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## 1.5 Contact

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## INTRODUCTION

This is an introduction to lucidmode ....



## EXAMPLES

lucidmode requires ... .



## INSTALLATION

lucidmode requires ... .



**ROADMAP**

lucidmode requires ... .





## RELEASE HISTORY

### 6.1 v0.4-beta1.0

#### Calculation of several metrics for classification

sensitivity (TPR), specificity (TNR), accuracy (acc), likelihood ratio (positive), likelihood ratio (negative), confusion matrix (binary and multiclass), confusion tensor (binary for every class in multi-class)

#### Sequential Class

- Move the `cost_f` and `cost_r` parameters to be specified from formation method, leave the class instantiation with just the model architecture.
- Move the `init_weights` method to be specified from formation method.

#### Execution

- Create formation method in the Sequential Class, with the following parameters `init`, `cost`, `metrics`, `optimizer`.
- Store selected metrics in Train and Validation History

#### Visualizations

- Select metrics for verbose output.

### 6.2 v0.3-beta1.0

#### Regularization

- L1, L2 and ElasticNet on weights and biases, location: gradients
- L1, L2 and ElasticNet on weights and biases, location: cost function

#### Numerical Stability

- in `functions.py`, in `cost`, added a  $1e-25$  value to `A`, to avoid a divide by zero and invalid multiply cases in computations of `np.log(A)`

#### Data Handling

- train and validation cost

#### Visualization

- print: verbose of cost evolution

#### Documentation

- Improve README

## 6.3 v0.2-beta1.0

### Files

- complete data set: MNIST
- complete data set: 'fashion-MNIST'

### Tests passed

- fashion MNIST
- previous release tests

### Topology

- single hidden layer (tested)
- 1 - 2 hidden layers (tested)
- different activation functions among hidden layer

### Activation functions

- For hidden -> Sigmoid, Tanh, ReLU (tested and not working)
- For output -> Softmax

### Cost Functions

- 'binary-logloss' (Binary-class Cross-Entropy)
- 'multi-logloss' (Multi-class Cross-Entropy)

### Metrics

- Confusion matrix (Multi-class)
- Accuracy (Multi-class)

## 6.4 v0.1-beta1.0

### Tests passed

- Random XOR data classification

### Sequential model

- hidden\_l: Number of neurons per hidden layer (list of int, with length of l\_hidden)
- hidden\_a: Activation of hidden layers (list of str, with length l\_hidden)
- output\_n: Number of neurons in output layer (1)
- output\_a: Activation of output layer (str)

### Layer transformations

- linear

### Activation functions

- For hidden -> Sigmoid, Tanh
- For output -> Sigmoid (Binary)

### Weights Initialization

- Xavier normal, Xavier uniform, common uniform, according to [1]

### **Training Schemes**

- Gradient Descent

### **Cost Functions**

- Sum of Squared Error (SSE) or Residual Sum of Squares (RSS)

### **Metrics**

- Accuracy (Binary)